



Alpha Chemika



ISO 9001 QUALITY SYSTEM CERTIFIED ORGANIZATION

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

MSDS

Savgan Heights ; 102 ,B Wing ; R.T.O. Lane ,Andheri (West) Mumbai - 400053 , INDIA

Section 1 - Chemical Product and Company Identification

Product Name : 2-MERCAPTO ETHANOL

Synonyms : 1-Ethanol-2-thiol; 2-Hydroxy-1-ethanethiol; 2-Hydroxyethyl mercaptan; 2-Thioethanol; Thioglycol beta-Mercaptoethanol; Mercaptoethanol; Monothioethyleneglycol; Thiomonoglycol; Ethanol, 2-mercapto-;

CAS No.: 60-24-2

Molecular Weight: 78.13

Chemical Formula: HSC₂H₄

Section 2 - Composition, Information on Ingredients

Ingredient	CAS No	Percent	Hazardous
2-Mercapto ethanol	60-24-2	98-100%	Yes

Section 3 - Hazardous Identification

Potential Acute Health Effects:

Very hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator), of ingestion. Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant), of inhalation. Severe over-exposure can result in death.

Potential Chronic Health Effects:

CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

TERATOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available.

DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY: Not available.

The substance is toxic to the nervous system, mucous membranes.

The substance may be toxic to upper respiratory tract, eyes, central nervous system (CNS).

Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage. Repeated exposure to a highly toxic material may produce general deterioration of health by an accumulation in one or many human organs.

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

Eye Contact:

Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact:

In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.

Serious Skin Contact:

Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek immediate medical attention.

Inhalation:

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

Serious Inhalation:

Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. If the victim is not breathing, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If large quantities of this material are swallowed, call a physician immediately. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Serious Ingestion: Not available.

Section 5 - Fire Fighting Measures

Flammability of the Product: Combustible.

Auto-Ignition Temperature: 295°C (563°F)

Flash Points: CLOSED CUP: 73.889°C (165°F).

Flammable Limits: LOWER: 2.3% UPPER: 18%

Products of Combustion: These products are carbon oxides (CO, CO₂), sulfur oxides (SO₂, SO₃...).

Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:

Slightly flammable to flammable in presence of open flames and sparks, of heat.

Non-flammable in presence of shocks.

Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:

Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available.

Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available.

Slightly explosive in presence of heat.

Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:

SMALL FIRE: Use DRY chemical powder.

LARGE FIRE: Use water spray, fog or foam. Do not use water jet.

Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:

When heated to decomposition it emits toxic fumes.

Fire or contact with water may produce irritating, toxic and/or corrosive gases. Vapor may travel considerable distance to source of ignition and flash back.

Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards: Not available.

Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

Small Spill:

Dilute with water and mop up, or absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container.

Large Spill:

Combustible material. Poisonous liquid.

Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Stop leak if without risk. Do not get water inside container. Do not touch spilled material. Use water spray to reduce vapors. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed. Call for assistance on disposal.

Section 7 - Handling and Storage

Precautions:

Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. Do not breathe gas/fumes/ vapor/spray. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents, metals, acids, alkalis.

Storage:

Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame).

Section 8 - Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

Engineering Controls:

Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors below their respective threshold limit value. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are proximal to the work-station location.

Personal Protection:

Splash goggles. Lab coat. Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:

Splash goggles. Full suit. Vapor respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

Exposure Limits: Not available.

Section 9 - Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical state and appearance: Liquid. (Mobile liquid.)

Odor:

Disagreeable and choking. Characteristic.

Stench. Rotten eggs. (Strong.)

Taste: Not available.

Molecular Weight: 78.13 g/mole

Color: Clear Colorless.

pH (1% soln/water): Not available.

Boiling Point: Decomposition temperature: 157°C (314.6°F)

Melting Point: <-100°C (-148°F)

Critical Temperature: Not available.

Specific Gravity: 1.1143 (Water = 1)

Vapor Pressure: 0.1 kPa (@ 20°C)

Vapor Density: 2.7 (Air = 1)

Volatility: 100% (v/v).

Odor Threshold: Not available.

Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.: The product is more soluble in water; $\log(\text{oil/water}) = -0.3$

Ionicity (in Water): Not available.

Dispersion Properties: See solubility in water, diethyl ether.

Solubility:

Easily soluble in cold water.

Soluble in diethyl ether.

Miscible in alcohol, benzene.

Soluble in most organic solvents.

Section 10 - Stability and Reactivity

Stability: The product is stable.

Instability Temperature: Not available.

Conditions of Instability: Heat, ignition sources, incompatible materials, moisture/water

Incompatibility with various substances:

Reactive with oxidizing agents, metals, acids, alkalis.

Slightly reactive to reactive with moisture.

Corrosivity: Non-corrosive in presence of glass.

Special Remarks on Reactivity: Also incompatible with calcium hypochlorite, aliphatic amines, isocyanates

Special Remarks on Corrosivity: Not available.

Polymerization: Will not occur.

Section 11 - Toxicological Information

Routes of Entry: Absorbed through skin. Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

Toxicity to Animals:

Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 190 mg/kg [Mouse].

Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): 150 mg/kg [Rabbit].

Chronic Effects on Humans: Causes damage to the following organs: blood, lungs, the nervous system, mucous membranes.

Other Toxic Effects on Humans:

Very hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator), of ingestion.

Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of inhalation.

Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals: Not available.

Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans: May affect genetic material (mutagenic)

Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans:

Acute Potential Health Effects:

Skin: Causes skin irritation and can be absorbed into the body in toxic quantities.

Eyes: Splashes can cause severe irritation. Vapors irritate the eyes causing redness and pain. May result in corneal injury

Inhalation: Vapors irritate the respiratory tract and mucous membranes. Symptoms may include coughing, sore throat shortness of breath.

Ingestion: Toxic. Harmful if swallowed. Sore throat, gastrointestinal tract irritation with nausea, abdominal pain vomiting, and diarrhea may occur. It may also affect behavior/central nervous system (headache, dizziness, excitement, muscle contraction or spasticity, tremor, convulsions, somnolence), respiration (respiratory depression, pulmonary edema). It may also cause urinary disturbances.

Chronic Potential Health Effects:

Ingestion: Prolonged or repeated ingestion may affect behavior/central nervous system with symptoms similar to that of acute ingestion. It may also affect metabolism (weight loss).

Section 12 - Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity:

Ecotoxicity in water (LC50): >46 mg/l 96 hours [Fish (Leuciscus idus)]. 1.5 ppm 48 hours [Daphnia (daphnia)]. 12 mg/l 72 hours [Algae (Algae.)].

BOD5 and COD: Not available.

Products of Biodegradation:

Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.

Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation: The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.

Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation: Not available.

Section 13 - Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal:

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Section 14 - Transport Information

DOT Classification: CLASS 6.1: Poisonous material.

Identification: Thioglycol UNNA: 2966 PG: II

Special Provisions for Transport: Not available.

Section 15 - Regulatory Information

Federal and State Regulations:

Pennsylvania RTK: 2-Mercaptoethanol

Minnesota: 2-Mercaptoethanol

Massachusetts RTK: 2-Mercaptoethanol

Massachusetts spill list: 2-Mercaptoethanol

TSCA 8(b) inventory: 2-Mercaptoethanol

Other Regulations:

OSHA: Hazardous by definition of Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

EINECS: This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

Other Classifications:

Health Hazard: 3

Fire Hazard: 2

Reactivity: 0

Personal Protection: h

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.):

Health: 3

Flammability: 2

Reactivity: 1

Specific hazard:

Protective Equipment:

Gloves.

Lab coat.

Vapor respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate.

Splash goggles.

Section 16 - Additional Information

Not Available